WARLPIRI YOUTH DEVELOPMENT ABORIGINAL CORPORATION

MT THEO PROGRAM

ANNUAL REPORT

09/10
A committee of 36 elected Aboriginal people from Yuendumu community manages the Mt Theo Program. Committee members represent all family groups and organisations. Associate committee members may be drawn from Nyirrpi, Lajamanu and Willowra community members.

**Executive**

Jean Napanangka Brown  
Chairperson, TO

Thomas Jangala Watson  
Chairperson, TO

Jimmy Japanangka Langdon  
Deputy Chairperson, TO

Donovan Jampijinpa Rice  
Treasurer

**Committee**

Audrey Nungarrayi Brown

Bruno Jupurrula Wilson

Connie Nungarrayi Walit

Eddie Jampijimpa Robertson

Enid Nangala Gallagher

Geraldine Naparrurla Dixon

Gina Nungarrayi Spencer

Gracie Napangardi Egan

Harry Japanangka Dixon

J Nungarrayi Egan

Katrina Brown

Kirsten Nangala Egan

Lottie Napangardi Roberson

Matthew Jampitjimpa Egan

Michael Japaljarri Wayne

Nellie Nangala Wayne

Peggy Nampijinpa Brown

Riley Jupurrula Oldfield

Sebastian Jampijinpa Watson

Serena Shannon

Sherman Jungarrayi Spencer

Steven Japangardi Marshall

Tanya Collins

Thomas Jangala Rice

Teddy Jupurrula Long  
– Associate Member, Willowra

**Traditional Owners**

Cecil Japangardi Johnson

Clifford (Scotty) Japanangka Brown

Coral Napangardi Gallagher

Dennis Japanganga Williams

Ernest Brown

Gracie Napangardi Johnson

Johnny Japangardi Miller

Margarina Miller
resulted in spaces that are not only beautiful but functional and welcoming. The building ultimately won the Indigenous Community Architecture Award 2010.

The success of Stage 1 led to funding granted to undertake Stages 2 & 3 which will complete the recreation hall including a training kitchen and multi-purpose room, education/training and computer rooms, mentoring and counselling services, and Warra-Warra Kanyi and Jaru Pirrjirdi offices. We are also creating a community meeting space within the complex. This work, funded by the Aboriginal Benefits Account (ABA), will be completed mid 2012.

Testament to the success of, and respect for WYDAC, I was asked to sit on an expert committee for the National Health and Medical Research Centre (NHMRC) to develop the Clinical Practice Guideline to Manage Volatile Substance Use in Australia. This is reinforced by ever-increasing requests to present at key conferences and workshops.

In keeping with our principle of providing pathways to meaningful futures for young Warlpiri, we have significantly increased our team this year. An Employment Policy was developed which details appropriate pathways from volunteers through to full-time workers. At 30 June 2010 there are 29 Aboriginal and 18 non-Aboriginal staff, with key positions being held by our local mob.

In ORIC news (Office of the Register of Indigenous Corporations), we were comprehensively audited in late 2009. The auditor noted: “The examination found that the corporation is well run, viable and solvent, and making a significant contribution to the community”. A small number of breaches regarding reporting on membership and meetings were noted.

The WYDAC Annual Report 2009 – 2010 is dedicated to the memory of J Nungarrayi Egan. Nungarrayi passed away in late 2009, leaving an enduring legacy of strength, intelligence, and commitment to young people. Nungarrayi was the founder and Project Officer for Jaru Pirrjirdi for many years, and along with her husband, Thomas Jangala Rice, systematically took young people camping to learn about being Warlpiri. Nungarrayi was also a WYDAC Board Member, who actively directed the Program and engaged with planning in a very real way. She remains loved by all the staff for her gentle ways of teaching us how to work ‘proper way’. Nungarrayi was honoured by MLA Karl Hampden in the Northern Territory Parliament in November 2009. She is missed.

This year WYDAC has consolidated both the capacity and quality of our service. Providing consistent and stable youth development activities in Yuendumu, Nyirrpi, Willowra and Lajamanu requires not only a pool of committed Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal workers, but quality management processes that ensure real outcomes in all locations. Our activities continue to focus on preventative projects, alternatives to incarceration, mentoring and counselling, and caring for young people struggling with substance abuse and other personal issues.

After two years of hard work developing continuous quality improvement systems within WYDAC, we were rewarded with ISO 9001:2008 Certification in early August 2010. We believe this is of real significance in demonstrating the strong capacity of our Aboriginal Corporation to meet international standards of quality management and service delivery.

An exciting new partnership with indigo foundation has led to a commitment to pro-bono legal advice by Gilbert & Tobin. This has already proved to be a significant support to WYDAC as we continue to aim for accountability and transparency in all our affairs. Find out more about indigo foundation at www.indigofoundation.org

We were delighted this year to be awarded Youth in Communities (FaHCSIA) funding, primarily for our Lajamanu Program. The baby of our Outreach Program will be able to renovate the old, tired recreation hall, and provide accommodation for our youth workers. Along with a youth worker salary, this will ensure the program in Lajamanu is structurally sustainable. This funding is a very welcome support to The Warlpiri Education Training Trust (WETT) funds, which have been the program’s only resource to date.

In October 2009 we held the Grand Opening of Stage 1 of the Warlpiri Regional Youth Development Complex, based in Yuendumu. This included the administration hub of WYDAC, and part-completion of the regional youth centre. We now ‘live’ in a beautiful building with room for all of us to work. The exceptional skills of Brendan Meney, architect/artist, resulted in spaces that are not only beautiful but functional and welcoming. The building ultimately won the Indigenous Community Architecture Award 2010.

The success of Stage 1 led to funding granted to undertake Stages 2 & 3 which will complete the recreation hall including a training kitchen and multi-purpose room, education/training and computer rooms, mentoring and counselling services, and Warra-Warra Kanyi and Jaru Pirrjirdi offices. We are also creating a community meeting space within the complex. This work, funded by the Aboriginal Benefits Account (ABA), will be completed mid 2012.

Testament to the success of, and respect for WYDAC, I was asked to sit on an expert committee for the National Health and Medical Research Centre (NHMRC) to develop the Clinical Practice Guideline to Manage Volatile Substance Use in Australia. This is reinforced by ever-increasing requests to present at key conferences and workshops.

In ORIC news (Office of the Register of Indigenous Corporations), we were comprehensively audited in late 2009. The auditor noted: “The examination found that the corporation is well run, viable and solvent, and making a significant contribution to the community”. A small number of breaches regarding reporting on membership and meetings were noted.
promptly addressed by us, and acknowledged as compliant by ORIC in January 2010.

Our 63 Member Board were devastated to learn that under the new CATSI Regulations we are only permitted 12 persons on the Board. A key element of Program success is that the Board consists of members of all family groups in Yuendumu, ensuring community wide representation and discussion. We applied to ORIC for a waiver of this limit, a compromise was reached and we may now have a total of 50.

In February, WYDAC had a final resolution to our claim to the Anti-Discrimination Commissioner regarding the ‘Haven Incident’. This was the appalling incident where our young lifeguard trainees were asked to leave The Haven Backpacker Hostel in Alice Springs. Our young women showed dignity and maturity throughout the distressing incident.

Executives of the hostel visited Yuendumu, talked with the claimants, and resolved the issue.

During the year the Outstation cared for clients referred for issues relating to alcohol and cannabis misuse, domestic violence, assault and criminal activity. We also took several clients from Tennant Creek who were engaging in solvent misuse – petrol, glue and aerosols. This was the beginning of a relationship with Tennant Creek who were engaging in solvent misuse – petrol, glue and aerosols. This was the beginning of a relationship with Tennant Creek who were engaging in solvent misuse – petrol, glue and aerosols.

The Jaru Pirjirdi Program tells its own remarkable story in this report, however one exciting development is the partnership with STEPS Disability Inc Qld. STEPS is funded by DEEWR to target disengaged youth between 12 -19 years old back into formal education. The aim is to increase the number of young people achieving year 12 or equivalent, and WYDAC is their partner in the Warlpiri communities. This has enabled Jaru Pirjirdi, and particularly Jaru Night Club, to focus on clearer and higher educational outcomes. We are proud of the 31 Jaru Pirjirdi graduates currently in positions of employment, training or leadership in the community.

The desert summer was as good as it gets at the Yuendumu Swimming Pool. Open for 201 incident-free days, with 12,118 patrons, the Pool continues to score goals. There is no doubt our kids have less ear, eye and skin infections, that more kids are going to school as part of the ‘yes school, yes pool’ policy, and that young people are employed as lifeguards and kiosk attendants. However pool operational funding remains elusive. We continue to hope the enormous health, educational, diversionary and employment benefits will one day be acknowledged and supported by people other than community members.

We are particularly proud of Warra Warra Kanyi Counselling and Mentoring Service. During this year, the team worked with 75 at-risk young Warlpiri people, with issues ranging from cannabis and alcohol misuse, depression, grief, relationship issues and family breakdown, as well as suicidal ideation and behaviour. There is more about their extraordinary outcomes later in this Report.

The Outreach Program has developed substantially this year, consolidating in all communities, and ensuring a consistent range of diversionary and media activities. The WETT Youth & Media Project supports Warlpiri youth people to develop their sense of self, family and culture through diversionary programs with a special focus on media. In Nyirripi, Lajamanu and Willowra, an average of 1340 participants enjoyed 159 hours of sporting and recreational activities every week. In addition a total of 842 media hours engaged 1524 participants.

The memory of Peggy Brown’s extraordinary success in stamping out petrol sniffing in her community on the edge of the Tanami Desert weighed heavy on the mind of the UN’s special rapporteur, James Anaya, as he wound up his 11-day fact-finding mission of Australia, outlining the problems of the Northern Territory intervention.

Ms Brown has an Order of Australia and founded the multimillion-dollar Mount Theo Program to rehabilitate substance abusers. She also has her income quarantined. “I found her very inspirational,” Professor Anaya said, recalling her community-based solution to a local problem. “She’s got this Australian medal of honour for her work and she’s out there on income management.”

In June, Andrew Stoianovski OAM and former Manager of the Mt Theo Program, launched his book Dog Ear Cafe, about the early days of Mt Theo Program. While we knew this was a story that should be told, to inform and to inspire, we have been astounded at how the wider community has embraced the book. After less than 6 weeks the publishers needed to do a second print run. Read more about Dog Ear Cafe in this report.

Then there are all the stories about our young people getting strong, standing up and staying up. So many good stories. The heart and soul of what we do, and what keeps us going. Like Bruno Wilson. Bruno successfully passed pre-Law at UNSW late in 2009, and has returned to continue his studies in 2010. A former Mt Theo client, he believes the best way for him to help his people is to understand the law, and help his Warlpiri family to navigate their way through it. Like Lance Inkmala. Lance has grown from being a client to a full-time Trainee Housing & Infrastructure Officer and valuable team member. Like Gina Spencer, who was instrumental in establishing Warra-Warra Kanyi and worked as Female Mentor supporting countless young women. She has now gone on to full-time employment with Warlpiri Rangers. Liam Jurrah, taking his place in the professional AFL world with such dignity, representing his people, and continuing to mentor our young people at home.

These young people and many more like them are clear evidence of the necessity and effectiveness of a community-based response to community issues. At the heart of this Report, in every story we tell, is Warlpiri cultural strength, pride, motivation, initiative and competence. And within that heart is the team that pulls it all together - Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal people who have abilities, skills and experience to share in working toward a common goal. People who remain inexorably committed to learning from each other so that young Warlpiri men and women may reach their potential. That’s why it works.

My hope is that you will read our stories, and be encouraged.

Susie Low
CEO, July 2010
MT THEO OUTSTATION

Sixteen years on, the heart of the Mt Theo Program remains cultural rehabilitation/respite and strengthening of young people through the care of Warlpiri mentors, carers and elders. This occurs at the remote Mt Theo Outstation located 160km northwest of Yuendumu, focusing on young Warlpiri people suffering from the effects of a wide range of personal problems such as alcohol, solvent and cannabis misuse, self-harm, domestic/family violence and other criminal or anti-social behavior.

Many of our clients are now referred to us through the justice system or by the Northern Territory police, Community Corrections, NT Family and Children’s Services and non-government organizations.

The total of 43 clients cared for at Mt Theo Outstation marked an increase from the previous year due primarily to an increase of young clients from the wider Warlpiri region. Within Yuendumu we have found our community based preventative, diversionary and aftercare projects allow many clients can be cared for appropriately within the community context. Twenty-three percent of all client referrals were from the greater Warlpiri region - 9% from Alice Springs, 7% from Yuelamu and 7% from Tennant Creek.

Of the 43 clients referred to the outstation 30% were alcohol related, 16% cannabis related, 16% petrol/solvents, 7% Domestic Violence, 9% assault/violence, and 74% breaking in/criminal activity.

It is significant that there were no recorded incidents of petrol sniffing in Yuendumu, Willowra, Nyiripi or Lajamanu this year where Mt Theo runs diversionary programs. All clients referred to Mt Theo for petrol sniffing/solvent misuse were from other Warlpiri communities.

Forty-eight percent of clients were referred to the outstation by Yuendumu Police, through youth diversion, 4% by CAYLUS, 25% by the Department of Community Corrections and 14% family/community/self. Not included in this data is that the outstation has also been used by several young men who voluntarily go to Mt Theo for several days just to ‘cool down’ or seek temporary respite.

Outstation activities blend culture, recreation, health and maintenance. Hunting, tracking, cooking traditional food, traditional painting, fire-making, and story telling as well as trips to significant sites provide an environment not only for cultural strengthening, but also a non threatening forum to engage in discussion about the problems they are working through. Other recreational activities including basketball, football and music happen on a daily basis.

Clients are offered a range of workshops run by external agencies from both Alice Springs and Yuendumu to assist in their recovery. This year workshops were held on nutrition, no-smoking/health promotion, art (by visiting volunteers from Warlukurlangu Art Centre), and a day long Legal education workshop run by CAALAS (Central Australian Aboriginal Legal Aid Service).

Three day country visits organised by Yuendumu School included our clients. Elders, teachers and young people spent time at significant sites and helped prepare clients for re-engaging with school. Yuendumu Police visited the outstation on one occasion continuing their support to and relationships with referred clients.

Clients participated in a week long Warlpiri Ranger Camp at Mt Theo, learning to monitor and record information about threatened species and fire management to promote habitat growth.

Two dancers from Incite Youth Arts spent a weekend at the outstation teaching hip hop, providing opportunity for clients to express themselves through dance.

Relationships with agencies and services in and outside of Yuendumu have continued to strengthen this year. Of particular significance is the development of a solid connection with Tennant Creek. Many young Warlpiri people were engaging in solvent misuse (petrol sniffing/glue/spray) in the area, and several have now participated in the outstation program. ADSCA (Alcohol and Other Drugs Service of Central Australia) is the main liaison point for this relationship along with Tennant Creek Police and client families. Peggy Brown, outstation carers and community elders visited Tennant Creek and Ali Curung this year to strengthen both client and agency relationships.

Whilst at the outstation all clients are case managed and case files are maintained by Mt Theo Outstation Coordinator and updated through regular contact.
with the outstation. As part of an individual’s exit strategy, participation in youth activities in community is recorded, and Jaru Pirrjirdi and Warra-Warra Kanyi mentors monitor their well-being. With youth workers in Willowra, Nyirrpi, Lajamanu and now with strong relationships with agencies in Tennant Creek, we can offer better aftercare opportunities to clients returning to those communities. Our experience shows that consistent aftercare assists in strengthening clients to re-engage with their families in a stronger, more positive way.

A significant factor in the Outstation’s ongoing success is the unique identity of the Mt Theo Program within Warlpiri youth culture, and the broader Warlpiri community. Warlpiri youth refer to Mt Theo as a ‘life-saving’ place, where young people are safely and appropriately looked after in a ‘proper’ Warlpiri way. Young people will strongly encourage their at-risk peers to go to Mt Theo as a safe and supported environment for dealing with their problems, and occasionally refer themselves to Mt Theo for respite care. Furthermore, young people from Yuendumu, regardless of their own personal issues, are enormously proud of the fact that their community have effectively dealt with a problem as significant as widespread petrol sniffing, and facilitated a healthy youth culture where sniffing is not acceptable.

Despite this pride in Mt Theo, the deterrent or punitive element of the Outstation remains strong. The ‘punishment’ of sending a young person to Mt Theo constitutes for that young person a community-sanctioned penalty for at-risk behaviour through appropriate and powerful cultural means. Our experience shows that the most effective measure for eradicating or positively modifying at-risk behavior is the active censure of these behaviours from within the Warlpiri community.

The Outstation program is funded by the Department of Health and Ageing (Office of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health; Drug Strategy Branch) and the NT Department of Health and Families. The Attorney General’s Department funds care of clients through CAYLUS.

Overview

The Jaru Pirrjirdi Program is a youth development and leadership program, as well as an aftercare program for ‘at risk’ youth. It creates meaningful and positive futures for young adults aged between 15-25. Jaru Pirrjirdi operates on a 6 level structure, these levels represent growing degrees of capacity and responsibility for Jaru to work through towards future careers and pathways.

This year has been a very strong year for Jaru, with many young people proving their strength and self worth through the running of activities, projects, cultural knowledge, education, jobs and leadership status within Yuendumu community. The development of a strong educational and training focus has seen Jaru Pirrjirdi go from strength to strength and pave a path to furthering educational/career growth.

Youth Program

The youth program operates seven days a week in Yuendumu, every week of the year and incorporates several activities after school every day and a number of activities every evening. Most activities are run by Jaru Pirrjirdi youth worker trainees, who have the opportunity to move into casual, part-time or full-time work within the program. This work provides meaningful activity and responsibility as a stepping stone into more formal employment or education. Jaru Pirrjirdi have a strong role within the community as young leaders and perhaps a more important role is that of the ‘eyes and ears’ to identify youth who may be at risk through frequent contact by the running of activities.

Concurrent activities run with the help of Jaru Pirrjirdi trainees which allows for approximately 4-5 youth activities to be run daily. Over the past year there have been over 128 hours of activities provided by youth workers every week, with the help of 98 Jaru Pirrjirdi Volunteers.

The base of the youth program activities are football, soccer, basketball, softball, arts and crafts, discos, family nights, bush excursions and swimming. Beyond this, there are also specific project activities such as graffiti art, hip hop music and dance workshops. This year has been a positive year for youth program with a wide range of activities provided to high volume of youth.

Education

The homework centre, run 2 days a week for an hour after school, continues to be an exciting activity for kids, which constitutes quality educational engagement and a healthy afternoon snack. Activities regularly provided are literacy, numeracy, art/craft, music and geography. Homework centre aims to further the education of 4-15 year olds and re-engage children who may not be attending school on a regular basis. Yuendumu school provides learning resources and the youth worker is assisted by Jaru trainees. Feedback from the school, youth and wider community has been very positive.
Over the last year homework centre has run 36 afternoons during the school term with an average daily attendance of 16.5 youth. Strong relationships built with the school means we are more apt to work on one on one with children who may be struggling in certain areas with their school work. Homework Centre provides a fun and positive educational environment outside of the school setting.

Jaru Night Club continues to be the hub of meaningful activity for young people at night-time, running 3 nights every week of the school year. It provides enjoyable, practical learning opportunities for 15 – 25 year olds, and is a tool to re-engage young people back into formal education and training. A teacher from the school is provided 2 nights a week to help re-build broken relationships with the school and make the pathway back into formal education softer. Activities run at Jaru Night Club include music, soccer, art and craft, computers and worksheets. Other organisations both locally and externally use Jaru Night Club as the best forum for youth to engage and participate in important educational workshops such as sexual health, domestic violence, financial advice, driver licenses etc. Jaru Night Club has run for 96 evenings with an average nightly attendance of 20.8 youth.

Youth Connections is a new partnership with STEPS funded by DEEWR. It aims to target disengaged youth aged 12-19yrs back into formal education and is another step towards creating more meaningful, educated futures for young Warlpiri people in Yuendumu. Through the development of this partnership, we have been able to focus more on building a stronger tie with the local Yuendumu school to support kids in their educational futures.

Culture

Excursions remain a popular activity with the kids and Jaru where elders are invited to join the group out bush to teach the kids about land, culture, dreaming stories and how to hunt and gather local bush tucker. Excursions are generally run every Sunday as a whole day activity. Cultural excursions provide the opportunity for kids and Jaru to feel proud of their culture and empowered by their knowledge, increasing self-esteem and confidence.

F fortnightly culture evenings run by the school are supported by the youth workers and Jaru Pirrjirdi. The youth workers and Jaru help bring the kids to the school to participate and are seen to be supporting the learning of culture. As Jaru are the primary role models for youth this is a significant alignment.

A strong relationship has developed with the Central Land Council through their formation of a Warlpiri Rangers group based in Yuendumu. The recently hired ranger staff are predominantly former Jaru members and the opportunity to also have two Jaru Ranger Trainees as part of this formal Warlpiri Rangers group is developing for 2010/11.

Projects

Projects this year have been very successful. They reflect the importance of Jaru Pirrjirdi as a strong group of young people that external and local agencies wish to address in terms of government representation and communication. Moreover, projects, such as driving licences, arts and sports projects create opportunity for Jaru to take part in more meaningful, quality activities.

This year we have done a huge amount of projects, some of the highlights are:

Sports and Recreation Projects

Community Summer Basketball Competition
Community Summer Bollywood Competition
Winter School Holidays Auskick Competition
Winter School Holidays Softball Competition
All competitions are run by Jaru, scoring, umpiring, organizing, preparation, results and presentations.

Arts and Media Projects

Hip Hop dance and music projects in collaboration with Incite.
6 x 2 weeks vacation projects. CD’s produced and dance performances.
1 x 2 weeks of graffiti art workshops. WYDAC story painted on exterior of new office building.

Culture Projects

Southern Ngalia Karnte Dance Camp- In partnership with Incite and former WYDAC youth worker, Natalie O’Connor. 3 day, 2 night Camp out bush learning traditional singing and dancing from elders.

Mentoring

Mentoring remains an important part of work done by senior Jaru Pirrjirdi members. Since the launch of the Warra Warra Kanyi Counselling and Mentoring Service (WWK) last year, we have seen 60.5% of clients supported by a Jaru mentor. WWK has allowed Jaru mentoring to move from being a natural expression of leadership within the community into a more supervised, coordinated and methodical approach to dealing with youth ‘at risk’.

The WWK coordinates the Mt Theo Program response to substance abuse, domestic violence and/or family violence, suicidal ideation and general personal difficulties. Important local and cultural factors such as gender, skin name and family group determine which senior Jaru are selected for this important case work. The individuals receive support in the form of mentoring from these Senior Jaru who are in constant contact with them.

Graduation - Future Pathways

Once Jaru members are deemed ‘Senior Jaru’ they are considered to have graduated from the program. From participation in the Jaru Pirrjirdi pathways, the personal capacity, achievements and development are measured to decide who becomes a graduate. There are a total of 50 Jaru Pirrjirdi graduates to date, which shows the strength and leadership qualities of young people growing up in Yuendumu as part of the Jaru Pirrjirdi Program.

This year, 31 Senior Jaru are currently in positions of employment, training or leadership within the community, both at Mt Theo Program and other organizations.

More importantly this year, Senior Jaru Pirrjirdi are taking on a more active leadership role within Yuendumu community as strong, young adults who are respected by the youth, elders and other agencies as an important voice. We are seeing more Jaru members on local boards and committees, in stronger positions of power to help change and mould the future for themselves and their families.

Future pathways serves to build local capacity and achieve true community development. Moreover, it creates space within the program for young adults to keep entering and moving through the elements of the program.

Key Partnerships created to assist Jaru build meaningful futures:

1. Warlpiri Rangers

Predominantly graduated Jaru members employed as full-time staff, with 2 x Jaru Ranger Trainees.

2. Yuendumu Swimming Pool

Managed by Mt Theo Program. Fully trained lifeguards to be supplied solely from the Jaru membership, 18 fully trained lifeguards.

3. Yuendumu Diesel Mechanic Workshop

Managed by Mt Theo Program. Opportunity for 4 Jaru apprenticeships.

The Jaru Pirrjirdi Program is supported by the Department of Health and Ageing – Office of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health; Drug Strategy Branch; STEPS Disability Qld Inc; Department of Families, Housing, Community Services & Indigenous Affairs; Department of Education, Employment & Workplace Relations; Department of Natural Resources, Environment, The Arts and Sport (NRETAS).
In early 2009, the Mt Theo Program launched Warra-Warra Kanyi, a community-based counselling and mentoring project. Warra-Warra Kanyi grew out of the mentoring element of Jaru Pirriji, through which the Yuendumu community demonstrated the strong need for a Warlpiri-specific counselling and mentoring service. With the generous support of the Personal Helpers and Mentors initiative within the Mental Health branch of FaHCSIA, Warra-Warra Kanyi (WWK) was born, and over the past eighteen months has gone from strength to strength.

In the Warlpiri language, Warra-Warra Kanyi translates to mean ‘caring for people’. It describes the kind of care that is appropriate for young Warlpiri people; that is, watching over them quietly, ‘worrying’ for them, supporting them, and being there to help them when they encounter difficulty. It describes the kind of respectful, supportive care young people give each other through the mentoring process, as well as the approach taken by community elders, family members and staff members within this project.

The team continues to be comprised of Jean Napanangka Brown (Senior Cultural Advisor), Sherman Jungarrayi Spencer (Male Youth Mentor) and Ruth Bignell (Counsellor/Team Leader). In addition we are pleased to welcome Danielle Nangala Egan to the team – Danielle assumed the role of Female Youth Mentor in May 2010, and we are extremely proud and happy to have her on the team. Danielle replaces Gina Spencer who after many months hard work, has moved across to work with Warlpiri Rangers in land management. In addition to these key Warra-Warra Kanyi staff members, young people at risk are supported by a pool of Jaru Pirriji mentors who are continually supported and developed in this mentoring role.

Between July 2009 and June 2010, the Warra-Warra Kanyi team worked with 75 at-risk young Warlpiri people, with issues ranging from cannabis and alcohol misuse, depression, grief, relationship issues and family breakdown, right through to serious suicidal ideation and behaviour. Indeed, one of the main aims of Warra-Warra Kanyi is to reduce the rate of suicidal behaviour and attempts in Yuendumu, and we are pleased to report an indicative reduction in these statistics in 2009-10, compared to only a few short years ago. Significant acknowledgement for this lowered statistic must go to Sherman Jungarrayi Spencer, Warra-Warra Kanyi Male Youth Mentor, and tireless campaigner for the issue of male youth suicide in Yuendumu over several years.

There has been so much hard work, and so many great outcomes, in our project work and resource development this year that it is difficult to choose highlights! For several months in late 2009 and ongoing into 2010, the Warra-Warra Kanyi team worked closely with other local agencies and community members to design and implement a strategy for tackling the problem of increased cannabis misuse among young people in Yuendumu. This collaboration was a real grass-roots success - outcomes included the referral of several young clients to the Mt Theo Outstation for cultural rehabilitation; the production of anti-cannabis signs at Jaru Pirriji Night Club; and considerable community education and discussion around the mental health and other risks associated with heavy cannabis use.

In February 2010, Jean Napanangka Brown (WWK Senior Cultural Advisor) completed work on her beautiful painting, Warra-Warra Kanyi. This work captures the Warra-Warra Kanyi way of working, and serves as an important tool both for establishing our core values to our team and committee, and for promoting the service to the Warlpiri community. Later in the year, Jaru Pirriji mentors Sebastian Watson and Delvene Langdon also produced a painting, dealing with the effects and relationship between alcohol and violence in families.

In March 2010, Sherman Jungarrayi Spencer attended the launch in Alice Springs of Suicide Story, a suicide intervention training resource developed by the Mental Health Association of Central Australia specifically for people form remote central Australian communities. There, in front of the Alice Springs mental health community, Sherman received an award thanking him for his major contribution to the resource. Well done Sherman!

As this report goes to press, the Warra-Warra Kanyi team continues to work tirelessly towards bettering the situations for young Walrpiri people in Yuendumu; Jean is involved in a perinatal mental health collaboration with Central Australian Mental Health Service, Ruth and Jaru Pirriji Mentors Sebastian and MG are putting the finishing touches on a project celebrating strong Warlpiri family men, and we are all about to embark upon a week-long trip to Mt Theo Outstation where we will experience the training resource, Suicide Story, that Sherman helped to create. We look forward to the challenges of the next year, and to continuing to work with the young people and community of Yuendumu.
The Warra-Warra Kanyi model:
Over the past twelve months, the Warra-Warra Kanyi model has developed and expanded to respond to the ongoing needs of the community. Our work is based upon six primary elements:

Prevention and Education Work
This element involves providing information and education around mental health, substance misuse and other risk issues in an appropriate way to Warlpiri families, young people and the community.

Early Intervention
We aim to identify and respond to issues that face young people before they become serious crises. Camping trips, mens and womens hunting and cultural activities, and community-wide initiatives (for example, dealing with cannabis misuse in the community) all form part of this element.

Family and Community Engagement
As demonstrated in Jean's painting, a fundamental and guiding principle of Warra-Warra Kanyi is our involvement of a young person's family and the wider Warlpiri community in their recovery. In doing so we aim value and develop the rich knowledge and experience that Warlpiri families have in caring for their young people.

Resource Development and Projects
The development of Warlpiri paintings, Warlpiri-specific therapeutic tools, interagency projects and collaborations all come together to form this important element of Warra-Warra Kanyi. Some of them are described above!

Individual Community-Based Counselling and Mentoring
Community-based counselling and peer mentoring support for young people and their families whose issues can’t be resolved through early intervention/prevention activities.

Re-engagement with Jaru Pirrjirdi
The ultimate goal of Warra-Warra Kanyi! The involvement of our young Warlpiri clients with Jaru Pirrjirdi and the positive life pathways it offers young people is the best way to foster a positive and effective recovery.

Warra-Warra Kanyi Counselling and Mentoring Service is funded by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services & Indigenous Affairs, Mental Health Branch, Personal Helpers and Mentors – Remote Servicing.

“This painting shows the way we work with young people inside our Warra-Warra Kanyi project.”

“In the centre of the painting you will see a young fella. He gets into trouble, the kind of trouble you see in the bottom left hand side of the painting – the trouble might be grog, gunja, fighting or worrying too much and these things make him sick in his heart. He is milyapinja-wangu – he’s forgetting everything he knows, and the right way to act, poor thing. The other circles show the way we might work with him. There is a circle showing Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal workers sitting together with that young person and helping him. There is a circle showing him surrounded by his community, who are gathering round him and supporting him. And there is a circle showing the young man getting stronger and sitting with his family. In this way, he will get his memory and his strength back again. Yuwayi.”

Jean Napanganka Brown
February 2010
three computers and a small area with bean bags and magazines. Activities have included music recording with the Lander River Band, photography and printing workshops, video editing and general computer use.

During this year, a large multi-purpose room was completed as an extension of the youth centre. This space also houses the Willowra family painting project that was completed in December 2009. Willowra elders officially opened the ‘gallery’ on Christmas Eve. Fourteen family groups are represented, with an elder from each family, their children and grandchildren, painting their ‘dreaming’. The paintings are on permanent display in the Youth Centre’s Blue Room and are identified by a small display card in English and Warlpiri.

A highlight was ‘Wirliyajarrayi Festival’, the major arts and cultural project in Willowra held on Saturday October 17. Many organisations were involved to make this a spectacular event. People from other communities came to participate and to watch. Activities were held throughout the day: clay workshop, egg and spoon races, Pinyada and lollie scramble, lighting of the pottery kiln, dancing preparations, and a magic show. In the months leading to the event the youth watched elders painting Yawalyu and Pulapa banners and participated in dancing practice (men and boys). The Lander River Band was the feature band at the Festival. Anna Cadden (Media Trainer) and the youth workers mentored and assisted two of the media-trained girls to film the Festival, and post-production. Several of the Mt Theo team assisted and supported the Willowra youth workers. The community young and old prepared for the festival by painting traditional paintings and making wooden artifacts such as coolamons, clapping Sticks and boomerangs. Through this process the youth were immersed in Warlpiri artistic cultural traditions.

Willowra
The Willowra Youth Program has established itself not only as a strong diversionary program but also a stable youth development program. There is a constant range of youth diversionary activities available to youth in Willowra encompassing sport, art, disco, media, music and excursions.

During this 12-month period, an average of 58.5 hours per week of activities attracted an average of 326.9 participants. Incite Youth Arts dance and hip-hop music, and graffiti art workshops ran over several weeks during this year and were extremely popular.

The training rooms have been used on a daily basis, providing a hub for literacy, numeracy, music and media training, as well as recreational activities such as pottery, for the older young people. In a short time it has proved an effective space for 15-25 year olds with an emphasis on music and media training. One room has been dedicated a video edit suite, another stores the high-end music recording equipment and the other largest room housing...
The music-recording studio has been a valuable asset to the youth program. The studio is used on a daily/weekly basis. The music studio has generated very strong participation by both young men and women. The studio is used on a daily/weekly basis. The music studio has generated very strong participation by both young men and women.

Weekly cultural excursions were a particular highlight and focus of the program during this period. This included elders of the community accompanying Nyirrpi youth to show and teach about important sites, searching for bush tucker and animals. A new partnership with indigo foundation (www.indigofoundation.com.au) will ensure one extended camp each year to build on the strong cultural focus of the community elders.

Nyirrpi

The Nyirrpi Youth Program has had a very successful 12 months with stable youth workers and a Youth Committee directing strategy and activities. A wide range of activities were available for 5 days every week, with an additional focus on cultural excursions and computers, as instructed by the community.

During this 12-month period, an average of 45 hours per week of activities attracted an average of 279.3 participants. Incite Youth Arts dance and hip-hop music, and graffiti art workshops ran over several weeks during this year and were extremely popular.

Weekly cultural excursions were a particular highlight and focus of the program during this period. This included elders of the community accompanying Nyirrpi youth to show and teach about important sites, searching for bush tucker and animals. A new partnership with indigo foundation (www.indigofoundation.com.au) will ensure one extended camp each year to build on the strong cultural focus of the community elders.

Nyirrpi women also joined Yuendumu women for the Karnte Dance Camp during which many younger women were taught dreamtime stories and dancing. Nyirrpi youth also participated in a CLC Ranger trip in June to monitor flora and fauna in the region.

GMAAAC (Grantes Mines Affected Area Aboriginal Corporation) provided $68,200 for a music & new media studio which involved building soundproofed rooms within the existing Nyirrpi Recreational Hall. This enabled the facilitation of a broad range of media and training programs. The rooms house equipment to be used for video production, music recording, podcasting and new media. It enables the community to produce works of a professional level standard. The space is also used as a place for the bands to rehearse.

CAYLUS (Central Australian Youth Link-up Services) funded two lockable rooms, which are built at the front of the hall, and a storage room inside. One room is used as a music & computer room, the other is the program office. The Youth Committee meets regularly and is actively involved in service delivery. All of this has created clear community expectations regarding the program and positive feedback from community and funding bodies.

PAW Media (Warlpiri Media) ran a number of media training workshops involving animation, filming, editing and music and these were well patronized by Nyirrpi youth. Two excellent plasticine animation movies were produced from the June animation workshops. It is hoped that this initial media training experience can generate greater day to day involvement of media production such as photography and filming alongside normal youth activity. Similarly this should provide greater opportunities for youth development work in the Nyirrpi program.

Lajamanu

The Lajamanu program has had an outstanding first year, providing a comprehensive range of diversion and development activities to Lajamanu youth. Two new workers have established a dynamic and positive development program that has been very well received by the community.

After much groundwork and supervision a strong pool of local Jaru/Trainees is being well utilized and will continue to grow until well into the future. Furthermore, the Youth Committee was established involving local members, and more broadly, an advisory group involving the Police, School and Clinic.

Incite Youth Arts dance and hip-hop music, and graffiti art workshops ran over several weeks during this year and were extremely popular.

During this 12-month period, an average of 55.5 hours per week of activities attracted an average of 733.3 participants.

Other than traditional sporting and disco activities, excursions, computers and media activities emerged as significant program elements. Excursions are highly valued by the youth and the community for their high cultural value. Elders were present on these trips to teach Lajamanu youth about dreaming stories, bush tucker, bush medicine and their own history.

A very popular media room has been established which enables video editing post bush trips, disco and sporting activity in addition to recording music.

Media is an essential part of the diversionary youth program in Lajamanu, youth workers engage in basic media activities at a daily/weekly level. This may involve going on a bush excursion and taking the camera along, or filming football matches or a disco. This enables a wide range of youth to engage at an introductory and fun level with the media project. This also presents as a ‘talent spotting’ exercise for the youth workers to pass on to PAW Media and trainers information about who may be especially interested or capable for more formal training.

A number of promising cultural projects have been established during this period such as a t-shirt screen-printing representing skin groups and a collaboration with Warnayaka Art Gallery on painting and dancing. There has been extensive discussion about a more comprehensive long-term project ‘Yirraki Mani’ which would be a tracking project aimed at cultural literacy, designed by Mt Theo Lajamanu cultural mentor Steve Patrick.

In addition to these core activities important qualitative additions were made to many activities. For example hanging out in the youth space has widened to include literacy activity such as computers and reading newspapers, magazines, crossword puzzles, find-a-word games, which have been provided. Disco became a larger, more vibrant and multi-faceted during this period. In addition to the usual DJing of music and dancing a booming kitchen service was established which was staffed by Lajamanu youth. Moreover each disco was filmed by Jaru workers and concurrently played on a large screen with projector for all attendees to see.

The Outreach Program is funded by Kurra Aboriginal Corporation(WETT – Warlpiri Education Training Trust); Department of Families, Housing, Community Services & Indigenous Affairs - Youth in Communities; NT Department of Health & Families; Granites Mines Affected Area Aboriginal Corporation (GMAAAC); Central Australian Youth Link Up Service (CAYLUS).
The Yuendumu Swimming Pool has established itself as a major feature of the Mt Theo Program and indeed one of the principal elements of community pride. Located in the centre of the community it provides a central positive and healthy focus to youth and community activity. In the middle of the Yuendumu Summer there is certainly no other place to be!

During February, six lifeguards updated their bronze medallions and they continued to provide support to the full time team of Pool Manager Darren Talbot and Youth Worker Cecily Blakeman. The excellent efforts of the pool staff ensured another incident free year. These staff worked tirelessly behind the scenes to maintain the comprehensive infrastructure and chemical operations required to keep the pool functioning at its usual high level – which is no easy task in the middle of a desert!

The pool was open from September to April (closed for Winter) and the participation numbers clearly indicate the significant success and enjoyment of the Yuendumu pool: open for 201 days (908 hours), with 12,118 visitors. In addition to the many hours the pool was open to the public, it was also used for a) Group/Agency Bookings and b) Lap Swimming. Groups who regularly used the pool included Yuendumu School, Yuendumu Childcare, Nyrripi School and Mt Allan School as well as Nyrripi and Willowra Mt Theo youth programs. A highlight of the year was the Yuendumu School Swimming Carnival which was held in late April to coincide with the Winter closing of the pool.

The most exciting development in the pool complex this year was the addition of a children’s playground and the development of a comprehensive landscape garden program. The garden will lead the creation of a central oasis and community park in the middle of Yuendumu, which can be enjoyed by all Warlpiri families. These developments were made possible by the wonderful support of Warlukurlangu Arts Centre under the guidance of Manager Cecilia Alfonso. The Arts Centre (http://www.warlu.com/) continues its strong commitment not only to Warlpiri art but also to supporting other local agencies and projects.

The most pressing issue facing the pool remained a lack of ongoing operational funding. Despite constant negotiation with Government, and the inclusion of the Pool as a priority funding issue in the Local Implementation Plan, no long term funding could be secured. At winter closure at the end of April 2010 it remained unclear if funds could be found to reopen the pool. Thankfully a short-term solution was achieved through a combination of funding from the Yuendumu Community itself (GMAAAC funding) and local NT Member of Parliament Karl Hampton. This funding is critical in ensuring that the pool can open in October 2010, and the Mt Theo Program is extremely grateful to those involved. However long term funding is still required to ensure the ongoing success of the pool.

Yuendumu Pool was supported this year by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services & Indigenous Affairs, and private donations.

**MT THEO MECHANICAL TRAINING WORKSHOP**

The Workshop had another positive year in providing local mechanical repairs and services to the Warlpiri region. Even more importantly it provided trainee employment to 6 young Warlpiri men across the 09 - 10 year, 3 of whom have graduated to become salaried Mt Theo employees. At the end of the financial year the workshop showed a small profit, however other than covering costs it is the training and employment focus for young people that remains the primary goal.

The other enormous benefit for the Mt Theo Program is the regular, and local, repair and maintenance of the Mt Theo fleet. This regular servicing ensures our cars are kept in much better condition and are not run down as quickly by the harsh local conditions. Moreover the Yuendumu location avoids having to drive to Alice Springs and face the time and financial costs of having a staff member and a car out of community for several days. The Outreach teams time their workshop servicing with program team meetings.

The community, as well as local and Government agencies, also enjoy the benefit of the local service and repair. The workshop enjoys a close working relationship and partnership with the Central Desert Shire Council and would like to especially thank Yuendumu Shire Service Manager Grant Steele and his Operations Manager Dilip Nellikat for all their support across the year.

The Workshop was supported this year by the loyal patronage of the Central Desert Shire, and Yuendumu local agencies and community members. Thank-you!
Liam Jurrah, NT Young Australian of the Year 2009!
The fact that Liam was nominated for his work with Mt Theo in the Jaru Pirrjirdi Program, as well as his freakish football talents, would indicate he is more than just the latest Melbourne gun. He continues to serve the young people of Yuendumu community and deserves this recognition for the outstanding young man that he is.

Moreover, the Demons Club has adopted our community in a real and practical way. Trips back, most recently with Jimmy Stynes and Coach Dean Bailey, focus on school attendance and professional training clinics for up and coming players. The relationship with the community continues to grow under Liam’s guidance.

In July 2009, Liam’s debut jumper was auctioned online by Melbourne Football Club to raise money for cancer research. We thought longingly of how Liam’s jumper, displayed in the office, would inspire all Warlpiri young men and women. The debut jumper is perhaps the best representation of one enormous Jaru Pirrjirdi journey that took so much maturity and character – everybody here knows that Liam made it to the AFL because of the strong person that he is, just as much as the great footy player that he is. What happened next is the stuff of dreams - frantic phone calls and emails from Luke Scholes, on behalf of Demonland, an online support group. The group had agreed that the jumper belonged in Liam’s home town, and had decided to throw in $ to make sure it happened. Then Demonology, another online fan site came on board. After a super-human, nail-biting effort by ‘Demonlanders’, ‘Demonologists’ and Luke, official bidder, the jumper was ours! They raised an outstanding $4000 to bring the jumper home, and one member even framed the jumper for us. The fact that they could see the ongoing value of having this symbol of courage, skill and commitment displayed for Liam’s community and family to share, is itself a statement on the sensitivity and understanding of the Demon supporters. Such an outpouring of support by footy fans is remarkable. It sits proudly in our office for all to see, enjoy and be inspired.

On his private visits home he still mentors young Jaru, telling them to be healthy, live strong and go to school. They hang off every word. He also continues to work with Brett Badger, the Operations Manager, taking care of older Jaru men who need support.

And then, of course, there’s his exceptional football ability, recently coming back from a serious shoulder injury to kick 21 goals in 8 games and play with the excitement, skill and flair of his Warlpiri upbringing! And to take what we know would have to be ‘mark of the year’! Check it out here:
http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NF_-HzsEC9s

LIAM JURRAH JARU GRADUATE
Mt Theo Committee is dedicated to sharing the success story of Mt Theo Program, and inspiring communities to take strong action in strengthening their young people. We are not always able to respond to the numerous requests for information and interviews, and where appropriate promote our website as a first source.

Conference & Workshop presentations
• The 2nd National Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Family & Community Strengths Conference, 2009, University of Newcastle, Keynote.
• National Indigenous Drugs & Alcohol Conference (NIDAC) 2010, Adelaide
• Personal Carers & Mentors Service Workshop (FaHCSIA), 2010, Canberra
• Youth in Communities Provider Recall Meeting (FaHCSIA), June 2010

Representation by Mt Theo Program staff, Committee and Jaru Pirjirdi members during 2009 – 2010 included
• Commonwealth and Territory government and program officials, Members of the NT Legislative Assembly, NT Police Commissioner.
• The United Nations Special Rapporteur on Indigenous Human Rights, Prof. James Anaya.
• Suicide Prevention Workshop, Central Australian Mental Health Association
• Kurra Aboriginal Corporation, CLC – WETT Project
• Mt Evelyn Christian College, Melbourne
• Yuendumu Police, Clinic, Childcare, Women’s Centre, School, Central Desert Shire, WynHealth

Research & Review
WYDAC participated in a number of key research and review projects:
• Review of the Integrated Youth Services Project
• Review of NTER Youth Alcohol Diversion Measure
• Turning Point evaluation of AER projects

National Policy Development
The CEO is a member of the National Health & Medical Research Council (NHMRC) expert committee to develop the Clinical Practice Guideline to Manage Volatile Substance Use in Australia.

Media
The Program has been featured regularly in the media this year. As a nationally recognised and respected community program we are often used as a source for ‘expert comment’ in features and in-depth reviews of Aboriginal substance abuse issues, or programs focussing on young people. Mt Theo staff, Committee and Jaru Pirjirdi members are interviewed, on average, once a fortnight.

Main media topics included the lack of funding for the Yuendumu Swimming Pool, suicide prevention strategies, stories of individual Jaru Pirjirdi members including Liam Jurrah high profile role in the AFL, (MFC) and the launch of the book Dog Ear Cafe. A highlight was the Weekend Australian magazine feature in June 2010.

WWW.MTTHEO.ORG
This year saw the much awaited upgrade of the Mt Theo website. Liam Campbell and Bianca Evans worked hard to improve the functionality and aesthetic appeal of the site whilst making it easier for visitors to navigate.

New features include a newsfeed, comments options, and various links to media such as community photos, videos and music created by Warlpiri people. The site also lends itself to social media interactions through links to the Mt Theo Facebook page which is updated regularly with events and program relevant information.

Dog Ear Café
2010 saw the release of Andrew Stojanovski’s Dog Ear Café. Described by critics to be a ‘true-life adventure story’, his book very candidly discusses how he, alongside Peggy Brown and Johnny Miller, founded the Mt Theo Program in 1994 to end the devastation caused by what has long been considered Australia’s worst drug issue.

Andrew’s personal recollections demonstrate the Mt Theo Program’s evolution from what began as a small, responsive grassroots project to the community’s fully functioning non-profit organisation that it is today.

The book delves into issues such as indigenous alcoholism, welfare dependency, racial economics and well-intended policies and programs with remarkable insight, offering an ideology, which prioritises the formation of relationships within traditional Warlpiri culture. By delivering firsthand knowledge and accounts of his experiences, Andrew uses his wit and charm to explain how his relationship with the region and its people assisted in breaking down long-standing racial divides.

An afterword by Brett Badger, Mt Theo Operations Manager, encapsulates the astounding development of the Program, and young Warlpiri men and women, since petrol sniffing was eradicated.

Following numerous book launches across the country, Dog Ear Café was met with enthusiasm by various community members and stakeholders alike. At its core, the book embarks not only to tell a truly inspirational story, but also to offer recognition and gratitude to all that have been involved in the Mt Theo journey over the years.

The proceeds from sales of the book will support the ongoing running of Yuendumu community pool.
In early 2008 WYDAC undertook the challenging task of reaching accreditation by fulfilling the requirements and receiving certification of the standard, ISO 9001:2008. This is an international standard that sets out the criteria we need to satisfy to ensure that WYDAC has sufficient embedded processes to respond to any of the risks it faces, but also to measure and monitor our own performance. The nature of the standard meant an in-depth look into every aspect of our Program was required, to expand upon and develop rigorous policies and procedures that would address any potential problems.

To facilitate the process, WYDAC received the invaluable assistance of Unna Liddy, a consultant from 2020 Integrated Solutions, who helped translate this list of criteria into manageable steps for us to undertake, while providing a framework around which to build the Quality Management System. Even with this support, the task ahead was daunting. It was clear that with the wide scope of services we offer, and while the Program was already going through such a large, ongoing expansion, there was already a massive workload without taking on this overhaul of the Program.

However, from the very start, this process was seen as an opportunity to improve both our service and our knowledge of Mt Theo, to really look into what makes Mt Theo such an effective organisation and to further develop these elements. This reflection highlighted the cooperation, trust and mutual respect at the core of our successes. So as we worked through these steps to accreditation we kept in mind that the ultimate success was not the certification but the improved outcomes that could be achieved. And at the end of the process, to be able to hold up the organisation as an example of how Yapa and Kardiya ideas can be brought together effectively, and in so doing improve the outcomes in all areas of the Program, while comparing favourably to any organisation in the world.

Having implemented this management system throughout WYDAC, in order to assess our organisation we approached BSI, internationally recognised as one of the leading certification bodies. After both an offsite evaluation of our systems in May and an onsite audit of the Program in Yuendumu and Nyirrpi in August, we were unreservedly recommended for certification which was subsequently confirmed on the 18th August.

Over the last two years, many people need to be thanked for all their work as Mt Theo has taken the small steps on route to receiving accreditation. But no one has put in as much effort as Susie, who spent far too many nights reviewing and updating documents, keeping registers up to date, developing policies and procedures and the countless other tasks required along the way. Congratulations to all who have been involved. While the process has been exhausting and stressful at times, it has been a monumental effort and we can be incredibly proud of our unique Program.

As at 30 June 2010
- **Susie Low**
  - Chief Executive Officer
- **Brett Badger**
  - Operations Manager
- **Alex Cadden**
  - Executive Assistant
- **Peggy Brown**
  - Program Founder, Cultural Supervisor
- **Johnny Miller**
  - Program Founder, Cultural Supervisor
- **Thomas Rice**
  - Cultural Supervisor
- **Thomas Watson**
  - Cultural Supervisor
- **Riley Oldfield**
  - Cultural Mentor
- **Bianca Evans**
  - Officer Manager
- **Geraldine Dixon**
  - Receptionist
- **Luke Radcliffe**
  - Housing & Infrastructure Officer
- **Lance Inkamala**
  - Trainee Housing & Infrastructure Officer
- **Amelia Watson**
  - Outstation Coordinator
- **Steven Marshall**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Allan Dickson**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Audrey Brown**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Azaria Robertson**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Evans Sims**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Francis Forrest**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Glenys Brown**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Paul Marshall**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Scotty Brown**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Talitha Low**
  - Jaru Pirrjirdi & Youth Coordinator
- **Serena Shannon**
  - Senior Cultural Advisor
- **Mikaela Davis**
  - Youth & Office Project Worker
- **Drew Anderson**
  - Senior Youth Worker
- **Chris Rollitt**
  - Community Youth Worker, Yuendumu
- **Steven Brown**
  - Jaru Pirrjirdi Youth Worker
- **Delvene Langdon**
  - Jaru Pirrjirdi Youth Worker
- **Sebastian Watson**
  - Senior Jaru Pirrjirdi Worker
- **Ruth Bignell**
  - Warra-Warra Kanyi (WWK) Counsellor
- **Jean Brown**
  - WWK Senior Cultural Advisor
- **Sherman Spencer**
  - WWK Male Mentor
- **Danielle Egan**
  - WWK Female Youth Mentor
- **Sue Lovett**
  - Outreach Coordinator
- **Jodi Junt**
  - Youth Worker, Nyirrpi
- **Tom Gadsden**
  - Youth Worker, Nyirrpi
- **Lance Turner**
  - Cultural Mentor, Nyirrpi
- **Jasmine Brooks**
  - Youth Worker, Lajamanu
- **Michael Rohrlach**
  - Mechanical Workshop Coordinator
- **Penny Rohrlach**
  - Workshop Administrator
- **Benjamin Dickenson**
  - Workshop Trainee
- **Cedric Egan**
  - Workshop Trainee
- **Shannon Robertson**
  - Workshop Trainee

This team comprises 29 Aboriginal and 18 non-Aboriginal members.

2009 – 2010 Former staff

- **Ali Satour**
  - Youth Worker, Yuendumu
- **Amy Hardy**
  - Senior Youth Worker, Lajamanu
- **Carson Brown**
  - Mt Theo Supervisor
- **Cecily Blakeman**
  - Youth Worker, Yuendumu
- **Darren Talbot**
  - Yuendumu Pool Manager
- **David Waugh**
  - Youth Worker, Willowra
- **Emma Stubbs**
  - Administration Officer
- **Gina Spencer**
  - WWK Female Mentor
- **Hannah Morrison**
  - Relief Administration Officer
- **J Nungarrayi Egan**
  - Jaru Pirrjirdi Project Worker
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jason Shilton</th>
<th>Youth &amp; Community Worker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kate Webb</td>
<td>Relief Worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krista Masarwa</td>
<td>Youth Worker, Willowra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyle Jarvis</td>
<td>Senior Youth Worker, Lajamanu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Wayne</td>
<td>Jaru Pirjirdi Youth Worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mustafa Masarwa</td>
<td>Youth Worker, Willowra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rachel Waugh</td>
<td>Youn Week, Willowra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuel Yacob</td>
<td>Youth Worker, Lajamanu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vicky Sims</td>
<td>Yuendemu Pool Assistant Manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jaru Pirjirdi Trainees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adam Gallagher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aiden Kelly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alan Dickson Jnr</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alison Lechleitner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alistair Morton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amrylia Watson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athena Granites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azaria Robertson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baydon Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethany Langdon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branson Paulson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braydon Kelly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brendan Woods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chantelle Robertson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Watson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christosh Wayne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtney Singleton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyrus Marshall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danielle Egan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Devene Langdon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dennis Nelson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derek Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dion Wayne</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eli Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elijah Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elton Granites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faith Penhall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feliciano Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Francis Kelly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geoffre Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gina Spencer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregson Collins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gwyneth Nelson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamish Dickson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hendrix Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerome Spencer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jessica Hargraves</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Josiah Fry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keisha Lechleitner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kieren Landon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristen Egan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristen Spencer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leo Michaels</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leon Penhall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesley Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linton Landon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lisa Watson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louanna Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louie Watson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louise Dickson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makisha Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malcolm Dickson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mel Langdon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milly Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miriam Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moses Nelson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathan Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathania Grantes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathaniel Dickson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikisha Long</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nikki Simpson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Paulson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauline Singleton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phileomena White</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polly Anne Dixon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randall Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renee Stevenson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shadrach Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaun Patrick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaun Wilson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelton Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shereille Shannon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shmera Sampson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simos Brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophie Lee Rice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuart Kelly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuart Robertson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travis Collins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trevor Walker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyrone Spencer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vicky Sims</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vistaria Ross</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warwick Dickson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waylan Hudson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willow Langdon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zachariah Long</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consultants</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liam Campbell</td>
<td>Management Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig san Roque</td>
<td>Psychologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anna Caden</td>
<td>ICT Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dave Hodgkin</td>
<td>Cinematographer &amp; Media Trainer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharrin Wells</td>
<td>Human Resource Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unna Liddy</td>
<td>20/20 Integrated Solutions, Accreditation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Layton</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brendan Meney</td>
<td>Architect</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Report

#### Ordinat Income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Jul '08 - Jun 09</th>
<th>Jul '09 - Jun 10</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 Other Grants Received</td>
<td>4,862,939</td>
<td>4,862,939</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120Grant Surplus Funds</td>
<td>2,145,065.21</td>
<td>2,145,065.21</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 Donations</td>
<td>337,466.93</td>
<td>337,466.93</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Income</strong></td>
<td>7,788,390.13</td>
<td>7,788,390.13</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Gross Profit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Jul '08 - Jun 09</th>
<th>Jul '09 - Jun 10</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>200 Salaries</td>
<td>1,927,743.43</td>
<td>1,927,743.43</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400 Depreciation &amp; Amortisation</td>
<td>260,058.00</td>
<td>260,058.00</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 Services</td>
<td>1,329,560.49</td>
<td>1,329,560.49</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700 Motor Vehicles</td>
<td>440,177.32</td>
<td>440,177.32</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expense</strong></td>
<td>4,042,040.11</td>
<td>4,042,040.11</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Net Ordinary Income

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Jul '08 - Jun 09</th>
<th>Jul '09 - Jun 10</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net Ordinary Income</strong></td>
<td>3,746,350.02</td>
<td>3,746,350.02</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Profit & Loss Prev Year Comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jul '09 - Jun 10</th>
<th>Jul '08 - Jun 09</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 Other Grants Received</td>
<td>4,862,939</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120Grant Surplus Funds</td>
<td>2,145,065.21</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 Donations</td>
<td>337,466.93</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Income</strong></td>
<td>7,788,390.13</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 Salaries</td>
<td>1,927,743.43</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400 Depreciation &amp; Amortisation</td>
<td>260,058.00</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 Services</td>
<td>1,329,560.49</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>700 Motor Vehicles</td>
<td>440,177.32</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expense</strong></td>
<td>4,042,040.11</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net Ordinary Income</strong></td>
<td>3,746,350.02</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Consultants

- Liam Campbell: Management Consultant
- Craig san Roque: Psychologist
- Anna Caden: ICT Management
- Dave Hodgkin: Cinematographer & Media Trainer
- Sharrin Wells: Human Resource Management
- Unna Liddy: 20/20 Integrated Solutions, Accreditation Consultant
- Richard Layton: Project Management
- Brendan Meney: Architect
In 2009 - 2010 Mt Theo Program received funding from:

**Commonwealth**
- Department of Health & Aging
  - Office of Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Health (OATSIH)
  - Closing the Gap – AOD Activities
  - Drug Strategies Branch
  - Health Strategies Branch
- Department of Families, Housing, Community Services & Indigenous Affairs
  - The Office of Indigenous Policy Coordination
  - Central Australian Petrol Sniffing Strategy Unit
  - Emergency Relief
  - Financial Management Program
  - Local Priorities Funding
  - Indigenous Communities Strategic Investment
  - Mental Health Branch, Personal Helpers and Mentors – Remote Servicing
  - Aboriginal Benefit Account
  - Community Investment Program
  - Closing the Gap, Youth in Communities
- Department of Education, Employment & Workplace Relations
  - After School and Vacation Care

**Northern Territory**
- Department of Health & Families
- Arts NT
- Department of Natural Resources, Environment, The Arts and Sport (NRETAS)
- Central Desert Shire

**Independent**
- Central Australian Youth LinkUp Service (CAYLUS)
- Collingwood Industrial Magnies Coterie Group, Victoria
- General Mines Affected Area Aboriginal Corporation (GMAAAC)
- The Ian Potter Foundation
- Kurra Aboriginal Corporation
- Newmont Asia Pacific
- Rio Tinto Services Limited
- Rotary Club, Frankston, Victoria
- STEPS Disability Old Inc
- Warlukulangu Art Centre

**Private donors**
Mt Theo gratefully acknowledges those private individuals and groups in the broader community who donate regularly. As these donations are not encumbered with project-specific funding conditions, they allow us to respond to community concerns as they arise. Such funds provide invaluable operational flexibility.

**In-kind and professional support**
- Bruce and Rhea Hearn-McKinnon
- Canberra Doctors Association
- Gilbert & Tobin, Lawyers
- indigo foundation
- John Lewin
- Karl Hampton, MLA
- Newmont Asia Pacific
- Professor Sherry Saggers and Anne Stearne

**Community Partnerships**
- Bush Mob, Alice Springs
- Central Australian Aboriginal Family Legal Unit
- Central Australian Aboriginal Legal Aid Services
- Central Australian Youth LinkUp Service (CAYLUS), Alice Springs
- Central Desert Shire
- Central Land Council
- Community Corrections, Alice Springs
- InCite Youth Arts, Alice Springs
- Kormilda College, Darwin
- Lajamanu Store
- Life Promotion, Alice Springs
- Newmont Asia Pacific
- Northern Territory Family & Childrens Services, Alice Springs
- Nyirrpi Clinic
- Nyirrpi School
- PAW Media
- Remote Mental Health, Alice Springs
- Royal Life Saving Society
- Warlukulangu Artists
- Willowra Clinic
- Willowra School
- World Vision Early Childhood Project
- Worrara College, Melbourne
- WynHealth
- Youth Challenge Australia
- Yuendumu CDEP
- Yuendumu churches
- Yuendumu Clinic
- Yuendumu Kurdu Kurdu Kurlangu Childcare
- Yuendumu Law and Justice Committee
- Yuendumu Men’s and Women’s Night Patrols
- Yuendumu Mining Store
- Yuendumu Police
- Yuendumu School
- Yuendumu Social Club
- Yuendumu Women’s Centre

**Cover painting** by Sebastian Watson, depicting the relationship between grog and family violence.
As in previous years, our thanks goes out to Anthony Dinham for designing our Annual Report for 2009/2010.